1. Important notes
2. First master year - 1MA
3. Second master year - 2MA

**1. Important notes:**

**Note 1:**
- “1MA or 2MA”: signifies this course can be taken up in the 1st or the 2nd year (you are free to choose in which year)
- ‘1MA’: signifies this course must be taken up in the 1st year
- “2MA”: signifies this course must be taken up in the 2nd year

**Note 2:**
- enrollment for year courses must be done in the 1st semester
- enrollment for 1st semester courses must be done in the 1st semester
- enrollment for 2nd semester courses must be done in the 1st semester, but can still be changed in the 2nd semester

**Note 3:**
you must reach a total of 60 ECTS per year, or 30 ECTS per semester. Small variations (under or over 60 ECTS/per year or 30 ECTS/semester) are allowed

**2. First master year - 1MA**

**Compulsory courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**
- Freshwater Ecology – 5 ECTS (1MA)
- Oceanography – 4 ECTS (1MA)
- Estuarine and Coastal Systems – 5 ECTS (1MA)
- Seminars: case studies – 3 ECTS - taught biennially in uneven years (1st + 2nd semester, year course) (1MA or 2MA)

**2nd semester:**
- Law and Ethics on Conservation of Aquatic Systems – 3 ECTS (1MA)
- In-situ and remote sensing tools in aquatic sciences – 5 ECTS (1MA)
- Environmental Modelling – 3 ECTS (1MA)
Limnology – 5 ECTS (1MA)

Integrated Marine Coastal Ecology Field Course – 3 ECTS (1MA)

**Field course in 1st year:**

**2nd semester:**

Choice between:

Integrated Field Course at Sea – 3 ECTS (1MA)

Integrated Limnological Field Course – 3 ECTS - selection through motivation letter might be possible (1MA)

Integrated Estuarine Field Course – 3 ECTS

**Broadening courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**

Governance and policy in development and cooperation Part I – 3 ECTS (1MA)

**Supporting courses in 1st and/or 2nd year (please discuss first with Karolien Van Puyvelde, programme coordinator)**

- Choose 9 ECTS in list of supporting courses
- All VLIR-UOS students must take “Introduction to Data Mining”
- All students must take either “Advanced Applied Statistics” or “Analysis of Biological Data”
- All students without a background in biology, marine biology, oceanography, fisheries background, must take up “Introduction to Marine and Lacustrine Biology”
- Check schedule of supporting courses for overlap

**1st semester:**

Introduction to Data Mining – 3 ECTS (1MA)

Introduction to Marine and Lacustrine Biology - 3 ECTS (1MA)

Analysis of Biological Data – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Introduction to GIS – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

**2nd semester:**

Advanced Applied Statistics – 3 ECTS (1MA)

Conservation Genetics - 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Stable Isotope Geochemistry – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Biogeochemistry – 3 ECTS – taught biennially in even years (1MA or 2MA)

Applied Geomorphology – 6 ECTS - taught biennially in uneven years (1MA or 2MA)

Water Quality – 3 ECTS (1 MA or 2 MA)

Natural Risk Management – 3 ECTS (1 MA or 2 MA)

Methods of Scientific Diving – 3 ECTS (1 MA or 2 MA)

**Major 1 (Global Change Impacts on Ecology and Biodiversity) courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**

Marine Food Web Ecology – 3 ECTS (1MA)

Marine Extreme Systems – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

**2nd semester:**

Ecology of Coastal Seas – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Lacustrine Systems – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

**Major 2 (Conservation Biology and Ecosystem Management) courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**

Integrated Coastal Zone Management – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Environmental Impact Assessment – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Marine Fisheries Ecology and Management – 6 ECTS (1st + 2nd semester, year course) (1MA or 2MA)

3 ECTS course at Belgian university (with link to the major) (1MA or 2MA) (1st or 2nd semester)

**2nd semester:**

3 ECTS course at Belgian university (with link to the major) (1MA or 2MA) (1st or 2nd semester)

Conservation Genetics – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

**Major 3 (Environmental Impact and Remediation) courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**

Environmental Impact Assessment - 3 ECTS (1MA)
Ecosystem based adaptation to Global Change - 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Physiology of Aquatic Organisms - 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

**Major 4 (Marine and Lacustrine Geosciences) courses in 1st year:**

**1st semester:**

Paleoclimatology and Climate Change – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

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### 3. Second master year - 2MA

**Compulsory courses in 2nd year:**

**1st + 2nd semester:**

Master Thesis – 30 ECTS (1st + 2nd semester, year course) (2MA)

Seminars: case studies – 3 ECTS - taught biennially in uneven years (1st + 2nd semester, year course) (1MA or 2MA)

**Field courses in 2nd year:**

**2nd semester:**

Choice between:

Monsoon School – 6 ECTS (2MA)

Summer School – 6 ECTS - summer school can already be completed in 1st year – enrollment for course only in 2nd year (2MA)

6 ECTS credits in courses at Belgian university (with link to Master Oceans & Lakes) (2MA)

**Broadening courses in 2nd year:**

**2nd semester:**

Internship – 6 ECTS - internship can already be completed in 1st year - enrollment for course only in 2nd year (2MA)

Governance and policy in development and cooperation Part II – 3 ECTS (2MA)

**Supporting courses in 1st or 2nd year:**

- Choose 9 ECTS in list of supporting courses
- All VLIR-UOS students must take “Introduction to Data Mining”
- All students must take either “Advanced Applied Statistics” or “Analysis of Biological Data”
- All students without a background in biology, marine biology, oceanography, fisheries background, must take up “Introduction to Marine and Lacustrine Biology”
- Check schedule of supporting courses for overlap

1st semester:
Analysis of Biological Data – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Introduction to GIS - 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

2nd semester:
Conservation Genetics - 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Stable Isotope Geochemistry – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Biogeochemistry – 3 ECTS – taught biennially in even years (1MA or 2MA)
Applied Geomorphology – 6 ECTS - taught biennially in uneven years (1MA or 2MA)
Water Quality – 3 ECTS (1 MA or 2 MA)
Natural Risk Management – 3 ECTS (1 MA or 2 MA)
Methods of Scientific Diving – 3 ECTS (2 MA)

Major 1 (Global Change Impacts on Ecology and Biodiversity) courses in 2nd year:

1st semester:
Marine Genomics – 3 ECTS (2MA)
Aquatic Microbial Ecology – 6 ECTS (2MA)
Marine Extreme Systems – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

2nd semester:
Ecology of Coastal Seas – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Lacustrine Systems – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Major 2 (Conservation Biology and Ecosystem Management) courses in 2nd year:

1st semester:
Integrated Coastal Zone Management – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)
Environmental Impact Assessment – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Marine Fisheries Ecology and Management – 6 ECTS (1\textsuperscript{st} + 2\textsuperscript{nd} semester, year course) (1MA or 2MA)

Marine Biodiversity – 3 ECTS (2MA)

Law of the Sea and Protection of the Oceans – 3 ECTS (2MA)

3 ECTS course at Belgian university (with link to the major) (1MA or 2MA) (1\textsuperscript{st} or 2\textsuperscript{nd} semester)

\textbf{2\textsuperscript{nd} semester:}

3 ECTS course at Belgian university (with link to the major) (1MA or 2MA) (1\textsuperscript{st} or 2\textsuperscript{nd} semester)

Conservation Genetics – 3 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

\textbf{Major 3 (Environmental Impact and Remediation) courses in 2nd year:}

\textbf{1\textsuperscript{st} semester:}

Physiology of Aquatic Organisms - 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Ecosystem based adaptation to Global Change – 6 ECTS (1MA or 2MA)

Integrated Practicals – 3 ECTS (2MA)

\textbf{Major 4 (Marine and Lacustrine Geosciences) courses in 2nd year:}

\textbf{1\textsuperscript{st} semester:}

Advanced Sedimentology – 6 ECTS (2MA)

Paleobiology of Micro-organisms – 6 ECTS (2MA)

Paleoclimatology and Climate Change (1MA or 2MA)

\textbf{2\textsuperscript{nd} semester:}

Integrated Offshore Exploration – 6 ECTS (2MA)