Aquatic Microbial Ecology (C002476)

Due to Covid 19, the education and evaluation methods may vary from the information displayed in the schedules and course details. Any changes will be communicated on Ufora.

Course

Valid as from the academic year 2022-2023

Course Specifications

Course size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Study time</th>
<th>Contact hrs</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>180 h</td>
<td>50.0 h</td>
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Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2022-2023

| A (semester 1) | English | Gent | lecture | 30.0 h |
|               |         |      | self-reliant study activities | 20.0 h |
|               |         |      | online lecture | 0.0 h |

Lecturers in academic year 2022-2023

Vyverman, Wim
Sabbe, Koen
Tytgat, Bjorn
Verleyen, Elise
Willems, Anne

Offered in the following programmes in 2022-2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master of Science in Marine and Lacustrine Science and Management</th>
<th>crdts</th>
<th>offering</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>A</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Teaching languages

English

Keywords

microbial biodiversity and ecology, viruses, prokaryotes, protozoa, micro-algae, marine and lake ecosystems, metagenomics

Position of the course

The aim of this course unit is to provide general insights in the biodiversity and ecology of micro-organisms in natural aquatic ecosystems. Special attention will be given to the increasing use of molecular tools, including the latest developments in the 'omics' area, to study aquatic microbial diversity and ecology. In addition to lecture sessions, students will have the opportunity to study specific topics in the field of Aquatic Microbiology through one or more literature assignments and practical sessions involving data analysis and interpretation.

Contents

This course unit will cover the microbial biodiversity occurring in natural marine ecosystems with emphasis on eubacteria, archaeabacteria, cyanobacteria, micro-algae and protozoa that play a crucial role in the microbial balance of seas and oceans. Next to general overviews on microbial diversity, natural interactions and importance for ecosystem functioning, a number of lectures will be specifically dedicated to methodological aspects of microbial sampling, isolation, enumeration and identification.

The following lectures or lecture series are scheduled in this course unit:

PROKARYOTES

• General introduction to the taxonomic and functional diversity of aquatic prokaryotes
• Sampling, isolation and identification of aquatic prokaryotes
• Molecular diversity and dynamics of bacterial populations in seas and oceans

PROTOZOA AND MICRO-ALGAE

(Approved)
• General overview of the biodiversity of aquatic micro-algae and protozoa
• Sampling, culturing and identification of aquatic micro-algae and protozoa
• Functional diversity of aquatic micro-algae and protozoa
• Biodiversity patterns of aquatic eukaryotic micro-organisms (e.g. seasonality, biogeographical aspects)
• Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)

**GENERAL**

• Microbial interactions in marine ecosystems

In addition to the scheduled lectures, students will receive one or more literature assignments. In this way, students have the opportunity to analyze and summarize the experimental design and major findings of published studies in the field of Marine Microbiology, and to present their own views before fellow students by means of an oral Powerpoint presentation.

**Initial competences**

Basic knowledge of molecular biology, biochemistry and of the physical and chemical ecology of aquatic ecosystems

**Final competences**

1. Understanding functional microbial diversity in aquatic environments.
2. Understanding and explaining microbial interactions in aquatic ecosystems.
4. Summarizing and discussing published literature data.

**Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment.

**Conditions for exam contract**

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract.

**Teaching methods**

Lecture, self-reliant study activities, online lecture

**Extra information on the teaching methods**

Oral lectures, group sessions and individual assignments

The didactic methods and tools can be adapted in response to measures taken to reduce the spread of COVID-19

**Learning materials and price**

Powerpoint presentations of each oral lecture will be made available in pdf format via Ufora.

**References**

**Course content-related study coaching**

Interactive support via Ufora. Personal contact with lecturers is possible after electronic appointment.

**Evaluation methods**

end-of-term evaluation

**Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the first examination period**

Written examination

**Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the second examination period**

Written examination

**Examination methods in case of permanent evaluation**

Assignment, report

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent evaluation**

Retake examination during the second examination period is possible

**Extra information on the examination methods**

- Bioinformatics exercises
- Literature assignment
- Written examination with knowledge and interpretive questions

**Calculation of the examination mark**

Students need to pass each of the three individual parts, namely the bioinformatics exercise.

(Approved)
(10%), the literature assignment (20%), and the written exam (70% of the final score). Final scores of 10/20 and above will be reduced to the highest failing mark (9/20) in case a student fails one of the individual parts. A second term examination for the bioinformatics exercise and literature assignment is possible. Feedback will be provided and the students that have to take the second term exam can update their reports accordingly.